

$$\chi^+ \chi =$$

$$= \frac{1}{4m^2c^2} \left(1 - \frac{\tau + e\ell}{2mc^2} \right) \hat{\psi}^+ (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \left(1 - \frac{\tau + e\ell}{2mc^2} \right) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \hat{\psi}$$

$$= \left(-\frac{1}{4m^2c^2} + \frac{\tau + e\ell}{8m^3c^4} \right) \hat{\psi}^+ (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \left(1 - \frac{\tau + e\ell}{2mc^2} \right) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \hat{\psi}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\rightarrow 0}$

$$\approx -\frac{1}{4m^2c^2} \hat{\psi}^+ (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \left(1 - \frac{\tau + e\ell}{2mc^2} \right) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \hat{\psi}$$

$$= \hat{\psi}^+ (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \left(-\frac{1}{4m^2c^2} + \frac{\tau + e\ell}{8m^3c^4} \right) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \hat{\psi}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\rightarrow 0}$

$$\approx \hat{\psi}^+ (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \left(-\frac{1}{4m^2c^2} \right) (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}}) \hat{\psi}$$

$$= \hat{\psi}^+ \left(-\frac{1}{4m^2c^2} (\hat{\vec{p}} \cdot \vec{\sigma})^2 \right) \hat{\psi}$$

$$\therefore \hat{\psi}^+ \hat{\psi} + \chi^+ \chi$$

$$= \hat{\psi} \left(1 - \frac{1}{4m^2c^2} (\hat{\vec{p}} \cdot \vec{\sigma})^2 \right) \hat{\psi}$$

↑

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$$\begin{aligned} & ((\hat{\vec{p}} \cdot \vec{\sigma}) \hat{\psi})^+ \\ &= \hat{\psi}^+ (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \hat{\vec{p}})^+ \\ &= \hat{\psi}^+ \sum_i (\sigma_i \cdot \hat{p}_i)^+ \\ &= \hat{\psi}^+ \sum_i \hat{p}_i^* \sigma_i^+ \\ &= \hat{\psi}^+ (\hat{\vec{p}} \cdot \vec{\sigma}) \end{aligned}$$